

## Chapter 2 Review

For questions 1 and 2, choose the correct answer: A, B, C, or D

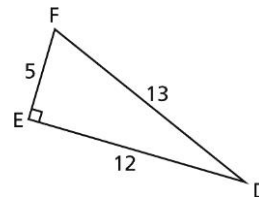
1. For  $\triangle DEF$ , how many of these statements are true?

$$\cos \angle D = \frac{12}{13}$$

$$\sin \angle D = \frac{5}{13}$$

$$\tan \angle D = \frac{5}{12}$$

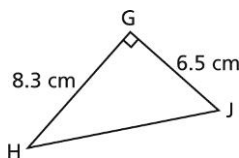
$$\tan \angle F = 2.4$$



- A. 1 is true.                      B. 2 are true.                      C. 3 are true.                      D. All are true.
2. In right  $\triangle DEF$ , with  $\angle E = 90^\circ$ , which statement is false?  
As  $\angle D$  decreases:
- A.  $\sin \angle D$  increases.                      B.  $\sin \angle F$  increases.  
C.  $\cos \angle D$  increases.                      D.  $\cos \angle F$  decreases.

3. a) Solve each triangle. Give your answers to the nearest tenth.

i)



- ii) Right  $\triangle KMN$  with  $\angle M = 90^\circ$ ,  $\angle N = 26^\circ$ , and  $KN = 15.0$  cm.

- b) When you solved the triangles in part a, did you use the same strategies?  
If your answer is yes, describe your strategy.  
If your answer is no, explain why you used different strategies.
4. The angle of inclination of a conveyor is  $8^\circ$ . The conveyor rises 0.75 m.  
What is the length of the conveyor? Give your answer to the nearest hundredth of a metre.
5. A helicopter is hovering at a height of 300 m.  
From the helicopter, the angle of depression of the top of a wind turbine is  $40^\circ$   
and the angle of depression of the base of the turbine is  $48^\circ$ .  
Determine the height of the turbine, to the nearest tenth of a metre.

## Answers

1. D
2. A
3. a) i)  $JH \doteq 10.5 \text{ cm}$ ;  $\angle H \doteq 38.1^\circ$ ;  $\angle J \doteq 51.9^\circ$   
ii)  $MN \doteq 13.5 \text{ cm}$ ;  $KM \doteq 6.6 \text{ cm}$ ;  $\angle K = 64^\circ$
- b) Answers may vary. No, I used different strategies. In  $\triangle GHJ$ , I used the Pythagorean Theorem first to calculate the length of the third side, then I used the tangent ratio to calculate the angle measures. In  $\triangle KMN$ , I used the sine and cosine ratios to calculate the lengths of the legs, then I subtracted the given angle from  $90^\circ$  to calculate the other acute angle. I didn't need the Pythagorean Theorem.
4. The conveyor is about 5.39 m long.
5.  $TB = 73.3 \text{ m}$